

mine operator in any program to insure the payment of benefits for total disability or death due to pneumoconiosis: *Provided*, That there is in effect in such State an alternative system to guarantee that all benefits including medical benefits shall be paid.

§ 722.128 Responsible coal mine operators.

Sections 421 and 422 of part C of title IV as well as the legislative history of the Act, indicate that Congress intended the coal mine operators in the several States to bear as fully as possible the liability for the payment of pneumoconiosis benefits. In accordance with this intent Congress in section 421(b)(2)(E) of the Act has required that no State workmen's compensation law shall be included on the Secretary's list, unless such law provides that a coal mine operator who acquired his or its mine or substantially all of the assets thereof from a person (hereinafter referred to in this section as a "prior operator") who was an operator of such mine on or after December 30, 1969, shall be liable for and shall secure the payment of all benefits which would have been payable by the prior operator with respect to miners previously employed in such mine if the acquisition had not occurred and the prior operator had continued to operate such mine, and further that such prior operator shall not be relieved of his or its liability for the payment of pneumoconiosis benefits in the event that his successor to such mine is for any reason unable to discharge his liability (see section 422(i) of the Act).

§ 722.129 Insurance, self insurance.

(a) A State workmen's compensation law may, in appropriate circumstances, be excluded from the Secretary's list if such law permits coal mine operators or employers to obtain commercial contracts of insurance to guarantee the payment of pneumoconiosis benefits and such State law does not require (1) that such commercial insurer be authorized under the laws of the State to insure workmen's compensation, and (2) that each such commercial contract of insurance contain a provision that insolvency or bankruptcy of the in-

sured or discharge therein (or both) shall not relieve the insurance carrier from liability for all current and future payments of benefits due an entitled individual.

(b) A State workmen's compensation law may, in the discretion of the Secretary, be excluded from the Secretary's list if it is apparent that self-insurance arrangements permitted under such State law in general are not sufficient to insure the uninterrupted payment of benefits to an entitled individual.

(c) Contribution or apportionment of liability among insurers and/or self-insurers, if so provided for by a State workmen's compensation law, shall not be a basis for exclusion of such law from the Secretary's list.

(d) This section shall not be construed to require that a State workmen's compensation law guarantee the payment of pneumoconiosis benefits by means of commercial insurance or self-insurance programs.

§ 722.130 State protections of benefits.

No State workmen's compensation law shall be included on the Secretary's list, unless such State law establishes and provides a means of obtaining revenues to insure that pneumoconiosis benefits shall be paid to entitled individuals for whom no other source of benefits is available.

§ 722.131 Contributions by miners.

No State workmen's compensation law shall be included on the Secretary's list if such law permits or requires miners to provide funds for the payment of insurance premiums, the support for a self-insurance fund, or the support for any State fund established for the purpose of insuring the payment of pneumoconiosis benefits.

§ 722.132 Waiver of right to benefits.

No State workmen's compensation law shall be included on the Secretary's list if such law permits a miner or other prospective claimant to by any means waive, in whole or in part, such individual's rights to receive full benefits for total disability or death due to pneumoconiosis. However, under appropriate circumstances, a waiver may be permitted in respect of the liability of